

FY 2025 Results

Ended December 31, 2025

Milan – March 5, 2026

tinexta

think next

Disclaimer

This company presentation includes **forward-looking data** based on internal management assumptions that are subject to material changes, including changes due to external factors beyond the Group's control; **management data**, when presented, are identified as such

Business Unit data are divisional and include intra-BU items, which are instead eliminated at a Group level

For detailed information on Tinexta S.p.A., it is recommended to refer to the Company's documentation, including the latest interim reports, and the Company's financial statements

Agenda

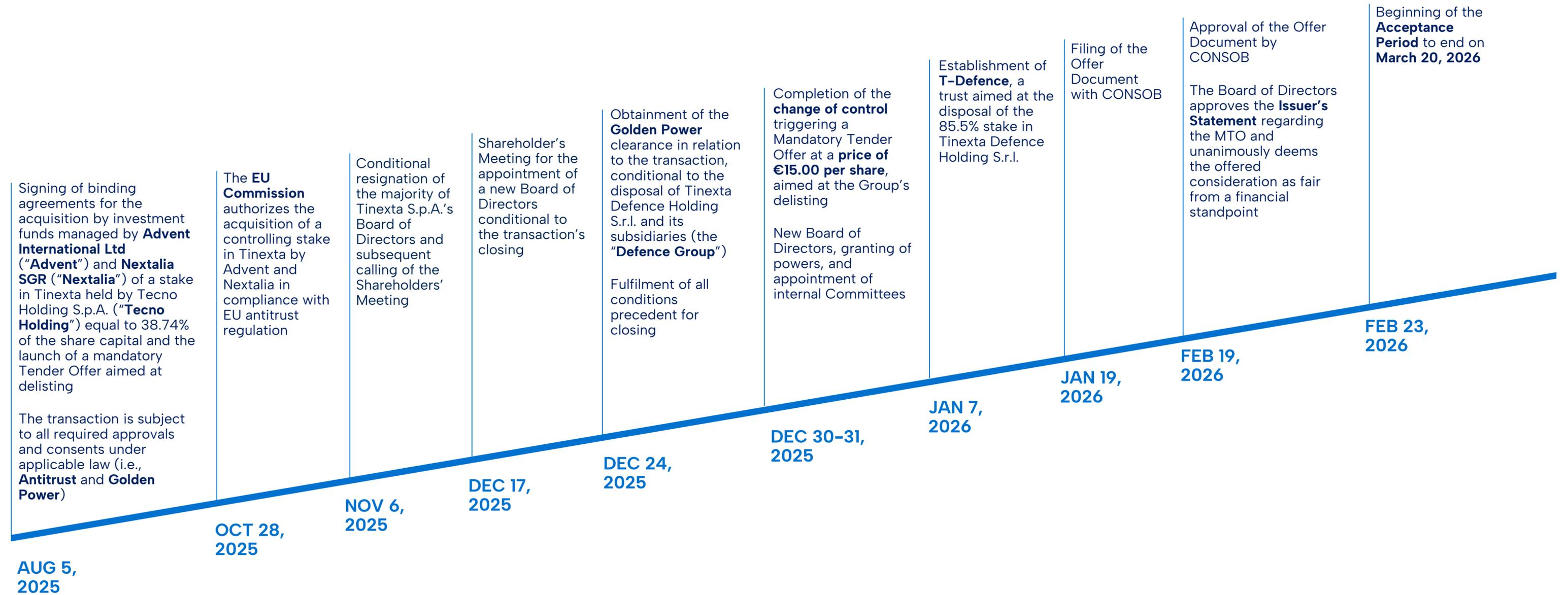
Executive Summary & Business Highlights	01
J. Mastragostino Chief Investor Relations Officer	
FY 2025 Financial Results	02
O. Pozzi Group Chief Financial Officer	
BU Outlook	03
J. Mastragostino Chief Investor Relations Officer	
2026 Guidance & 2026–2028 Business Plan	04
O. Pozzi Group Chief Financial Officer	

01

Executive Summary & Business Highlights

J. Mastragostino | Chief Investor Relations Officer

Mandatory Tender Offer – A brief timeline of events



Key Group Financial Data¹

at 31/12/2025

REVENUES

€457M

+4% vs PY²

EBITDA ADJ.

€103M

-3% vs PY²

NET PROFIT³

-€58M

NET PROFIT ADJ.³

€36M

FCF ADJ.³

€70M

+61% vs PY²

NFP⁴

€240M

vs €322M in FY'24⁵

NFP/EBITDA ADJ.

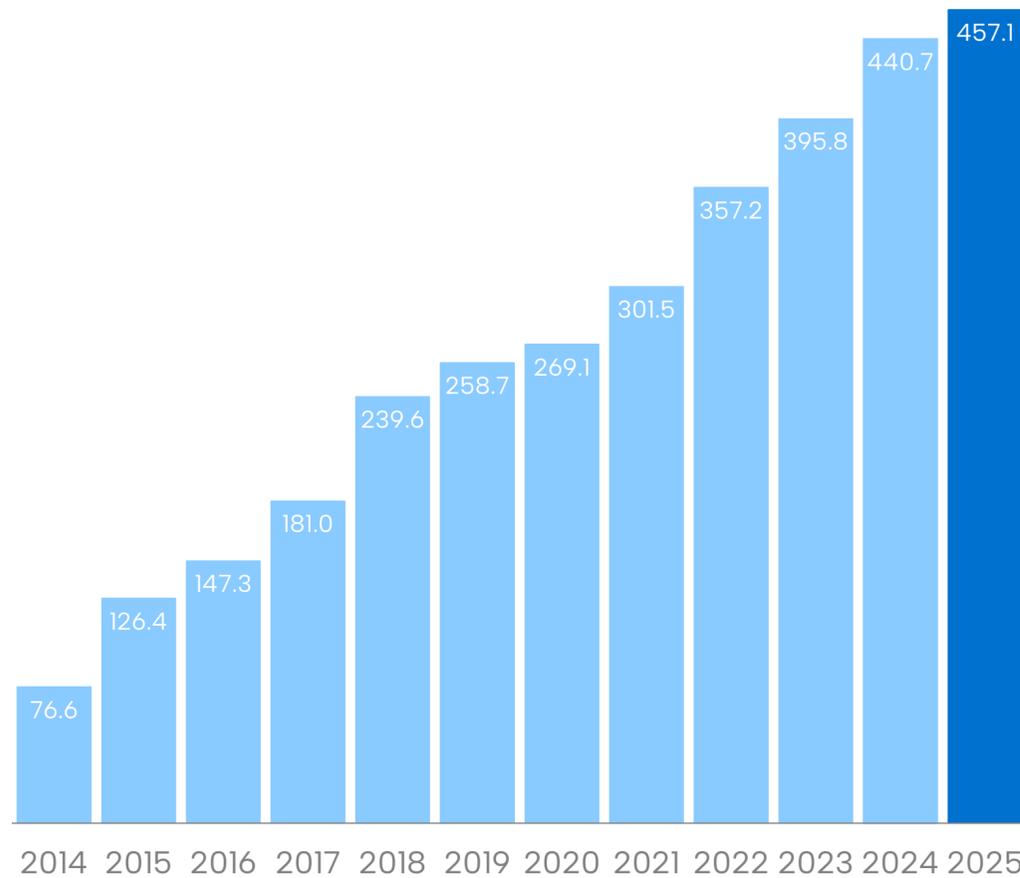
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Key Economic and Financial Results

€ M

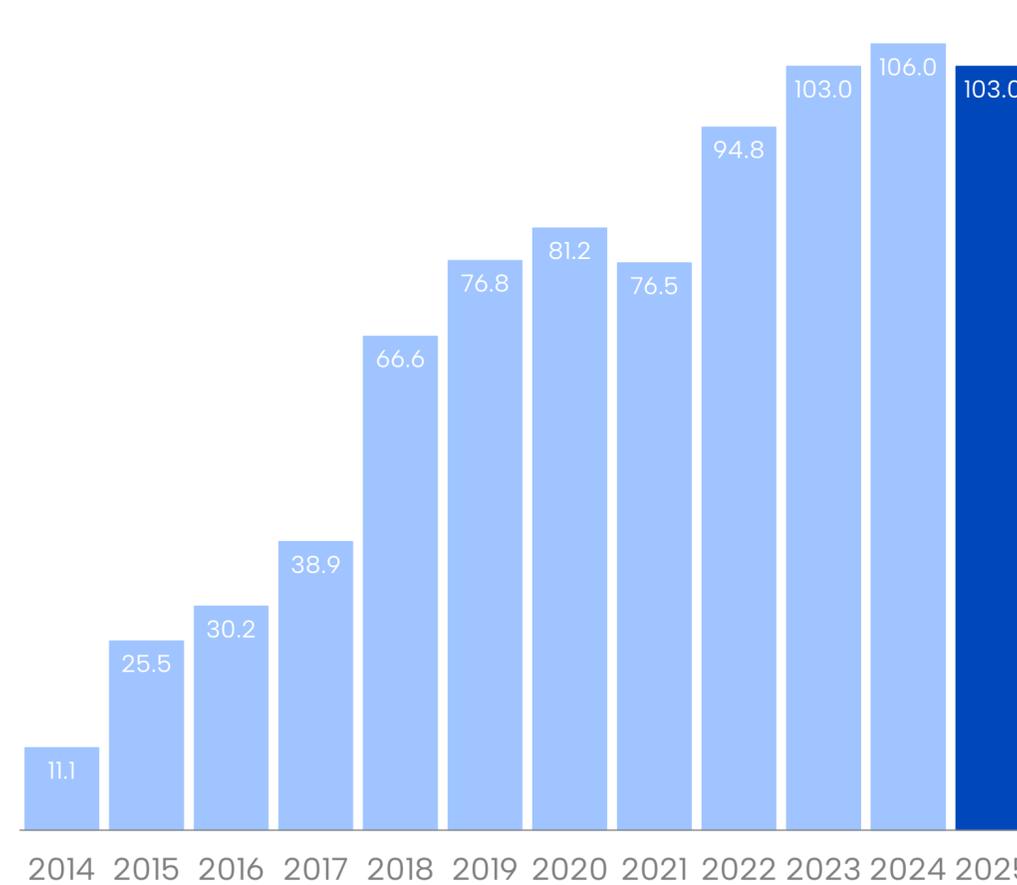
Revenues¹

17.6% CAGR '14-'25

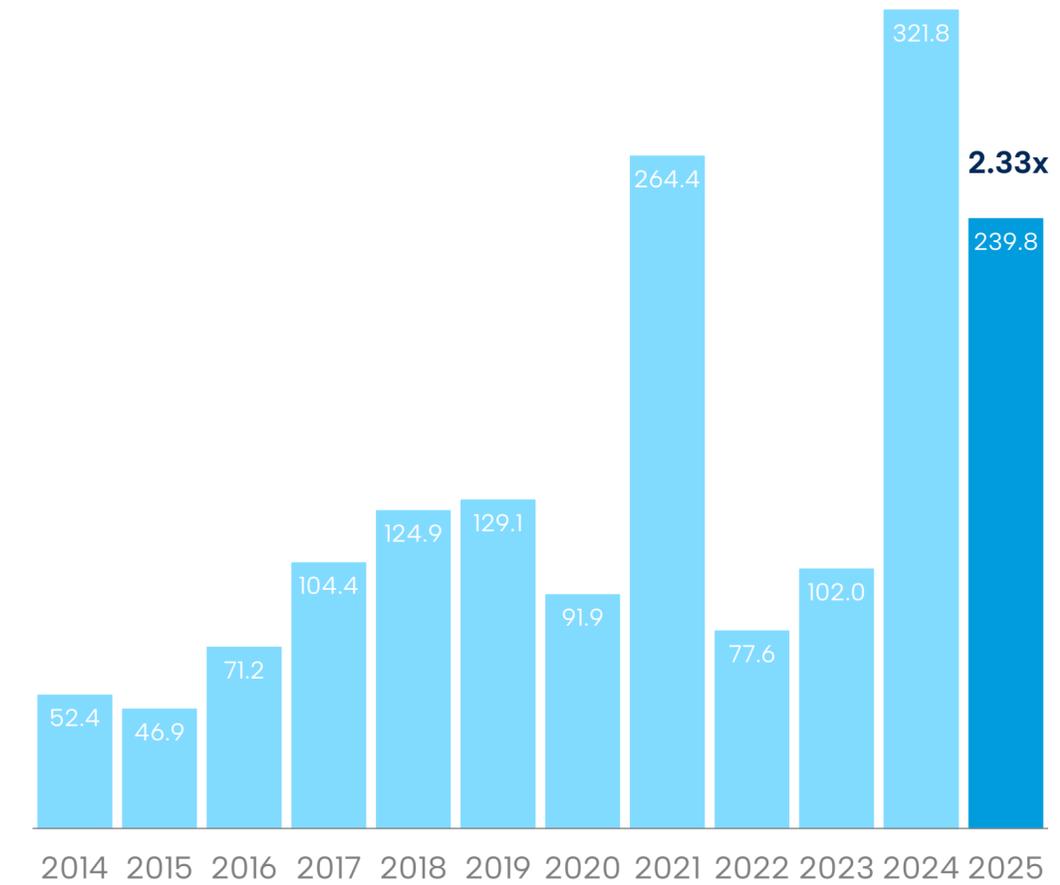


EBITDA Adj.¹

22.4% CAGR '14-'25



NFP²



(1) Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and from Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale". FY'24 comparative figures have been restated due to: (i) the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys S.r.l. (fully consolidated from April 1, 2024); (ii) the completion, in 3Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of the Defence Group (fully consolidated from August 1, 2024 to December 30, 2025); (iii) change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities; (iv) the reclassification of Defence Group's contribution under "Discontinued operations".

(2) The change in FY'25 Net Debt reflects the effects of Defence Group's deconsolidation (€89.1M). FY'24 comparative figures have been restated due to: (i) the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia SAS (both fully consolidated from April 1, 2024); (ii) the completion, in 3Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of the Defence Group (fully consolidated from August 1, 2024 to December 30, 2025)

FY 2025¹ – Results in line with preview

- **Revenues** at **€457.1M** (+3.7% vs PY²)
- **EBITDA Adjusted** at **€103.0M** (-2.8% vs PY²), with growth in Digital Trust (+5.6%) offset by the contraction in Cybersecurity (-4.0%) and Business Innovation (-15.2%), notwithstanding the positive contribution from Parent Company Tinexta S.p.A. (+4.7%)
- **EBITDA reported** at **€90.8M**, -3.9% vs PY²
- **EBITDA Adjusted margin** at **22.6%** (vs 24.0% in PY²); **EBITDA reported margin** at **19.9%** (vs 21.4% in PY²)
- **EBIT reported** at **-€68.0M** impacted by impairment of goodwill related to acquisitions; **EBIT Adjusted** at **€63.1M**
- **Net Profit Adjusted from continuing operations** at **€35.5M**; **Net Profit reported from continuing operations** at **-€57.9M**
- **Net Profit from discontinued operations** at **€12.1M**
- **Net Debt** at **€239.8M** (vs €321.8M in FY'24³). The change in Net Financial Debt reflects solid cash flow generation as well as positive impact from Put Adjustments and the deconsolidation of Tinexta Defence, reclassified in the Statement of Financial Position under "Assets held for sale"
- **Free Cash Flow Adjusted from continuing operations** at **€70.4M** vs €43.7M in PY³ mainly reflecting lower CapEx and cash taxes during the period
- **NFP/EBITDA Adjusted** at **2.33x**

BU FY 2025 RESULTS⁴

DIGITAL TRUST

Revenues +6.8% vs PY

EBITDA +5.6% vs PY

EBITDA margin at 31.2%

CYBERSECURITY

Revenues -2.9% vs PY

EBITDA -4.0% vs PY

EBITDA margin at 13.9%

BUSINESS INNOVATION

Revenues +2.9% vs PY

EBITDA -15.2% vs PY

EBITDA margin at 24.0%

RECENT EVENTS & UPDATES

- **January 7, 2026** – Following the provisions of Italian Prime Ministerial Decree ("DPCM") issued on December 24, 2025, the company transferred its 85.5% stake in Tinexta Defence to the newly established trust **T-Defence** (with Spafid Trust S.r.l. acting as trustee), with the aim to timely dispose of said stake in favor of an entity deemed by the Government as able to ensure the interests of defense and national security
- **January 22, 2026** – Tinexta's Board of Directors examined some preliminary elements related to FY 2025 and the 2026–2028 Business Plan and updated the FY 2025 preview; furthermore, it appointed Intermonte SIM S.p.A. as independent financial advisor to support the Board in the context of the MTO launched by the Offeror. Vitale & Co. was appointed as independent financial advisor by the Independent Directors during the same Board meeting. The Board additionally resolved to accelerate the 2023–2025 LTI Performance Share Plan, with any award to be paid in cash
- **February 4, 2026** – Exercise of the Put Option by Intesa Sanpaolo S.p.A. on its minority stake in Tinexta Innovation Hub S.p.A. (9.52%) at a price of €48.3M
- **February 5, 2026** – Tinexta's Board of Directors resolved to exercise the Call Option on Bregal Milestone's minority stake in Tinexta Infocert S.p.A. (16.09%), mandating the CEO to initiate the procedures for determining the price
- **February 19, 2026** – Tinexta's Board of Directors unanimously approved the Issuer's Statement regarding the MTO, deeming the offered consideration as fair from a financial standpoint

(1) Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale". The change in FY'25 Net Debt reflects the effects of Defence Group's deconsolidation (€89.1M)

(2) FY'24 comparative figures have been restated due to: (i) the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys S.r.l. (fully consolidated from April 1, 2024); (ii) the completion, in 3Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of the Defence Group (fully consolidated from August 1, 2024 to December 30, 2025); (iii) change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities; (iv) the reclassification of Defence Group's contribution under "Discontinued operations"

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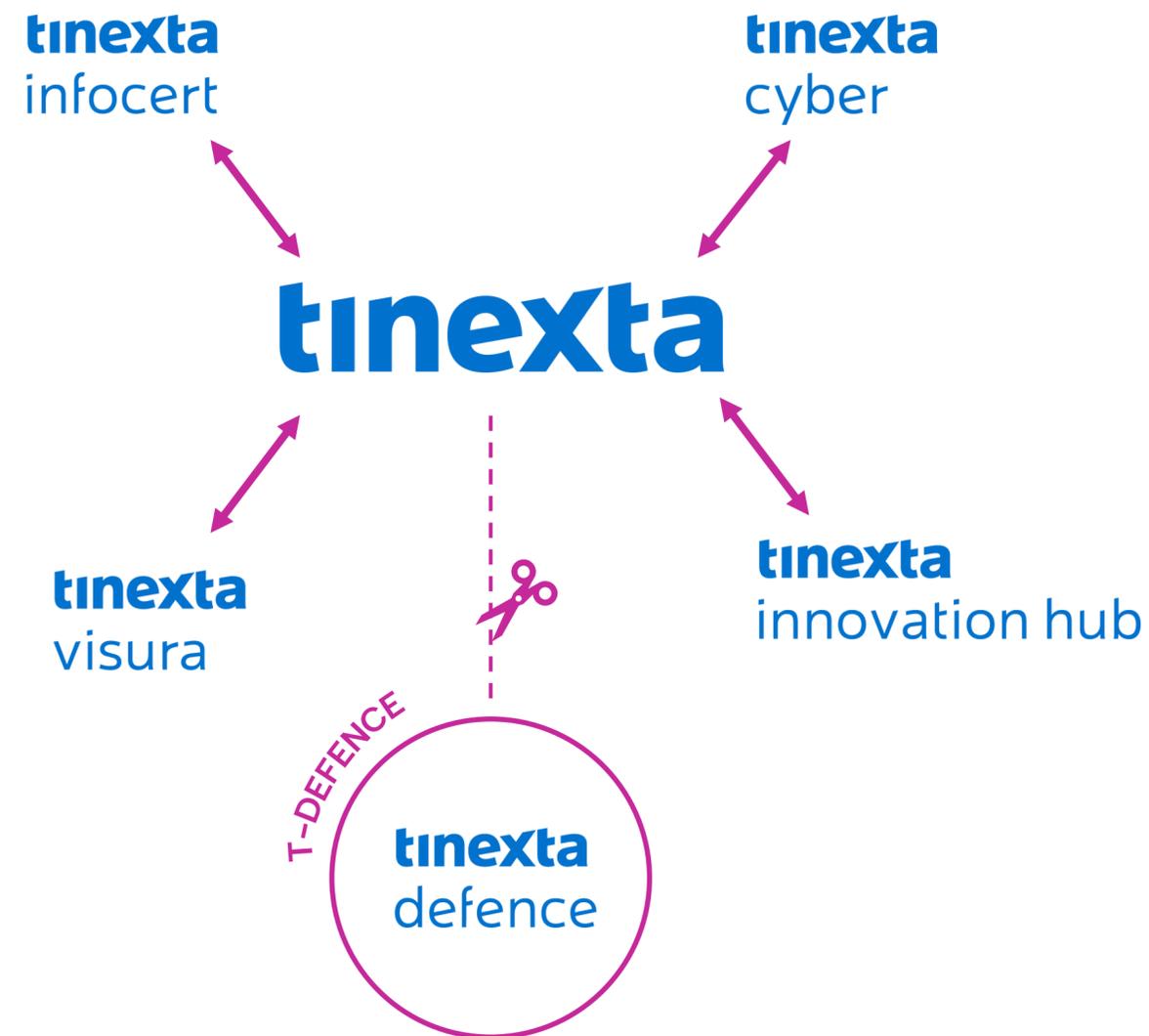
(4) BU data Adjusted; Results include contribution from: Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and from Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"

02

FY 2025 Financial Results

O. Pozzi | Group Chief Financial Officer

Deconsolidation of Tinexta Defence

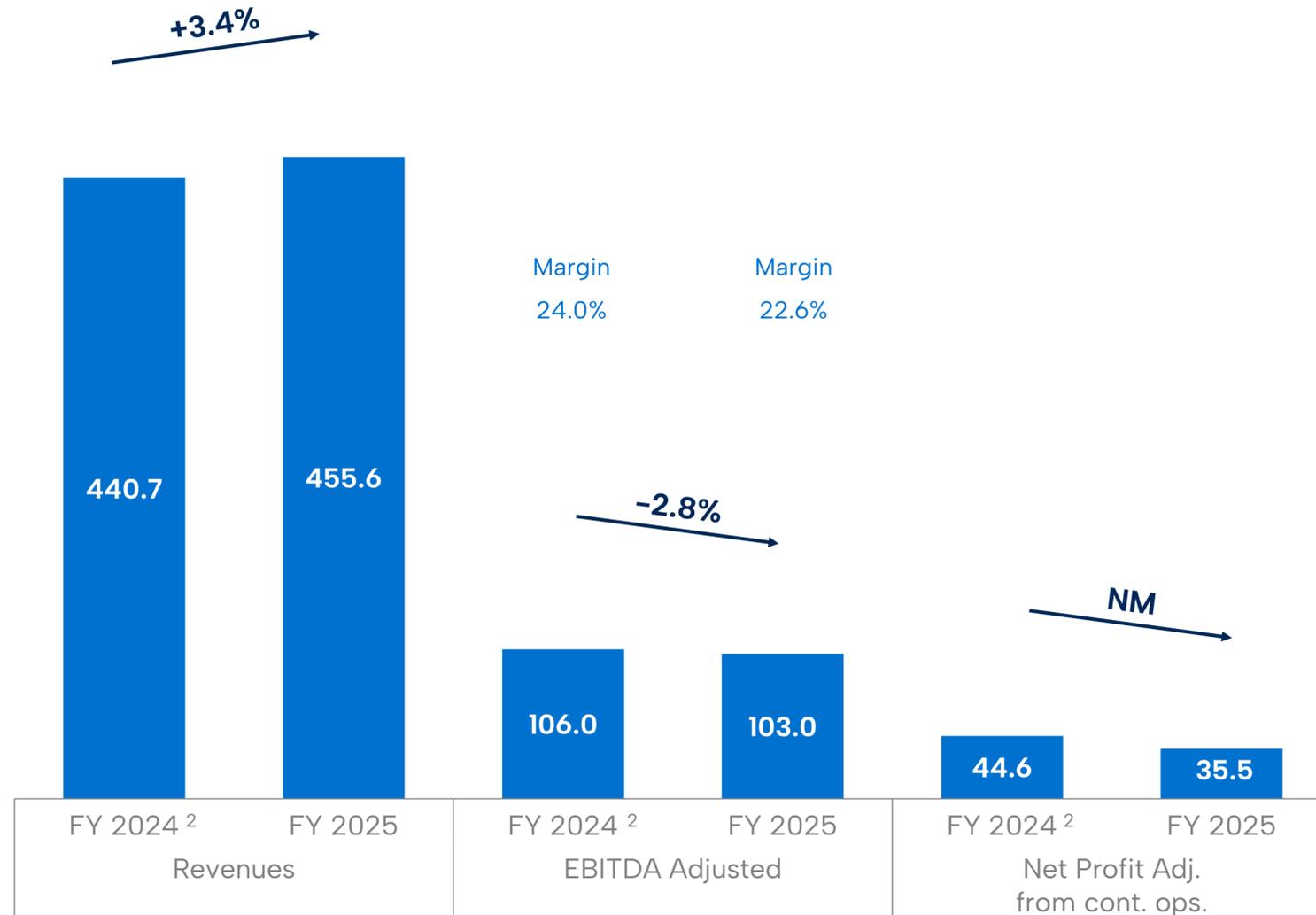


- Please note **FY 2025 Results** (as well as comparative figures at FY 2024) **are net of contribution from Tinexta Defence Holding S.r.l. ("Tinexta Defence")** and its subsidiaries (collectively the "**Defence Group**") in compliance with the prescriptions of the **Italian Prime Minister's Decree ("DPCM")** issued on **December 24, 2025**, which set out specific conditions for the sale of the 38.74% stake of **Tinexta S.p.A. ("Tinexta" or the "Group")**
- One of the main **DPCM conditions** for the sale requires the transfer of the Group's 85.5% stake in Tinexta Defence to a **blind trust ("T-Defence"** established on January 7, 2026, with Spafid Trust S.r.l. acting as trustee) aimed at the subsequent disposal of such stake **to an entity deemed by the Italian Government to be capable of safeguarding the essential interests of national defense and security with regards to the Defence Group**
- Starting from the closing date (December 30, 2025), the DPCM requires all parties involved in the transaction to adopt **information-segregation measures in order to strictly circumscribe information flows from the Defence Group to Tinexta S.p.A.**
- In accordance with **IFRS⁽¹⁾ 10**, the above DPCM provisions imply the loss of control on Tinexta Defence from the closing date and the following reclassification of Defence Group's activities in FY 2025 Consolidated Financial Statements under "**Discontinued Operations**"
- Please note that FY 2025 results show the stake in Tinexta Defence as reclassified in the Statement of Financial Position under "**Assets held for sale**" (IFRS 5). It is considered a current asset according to the provisions of **IAS⁽²⁾ 1.66**

(1) International Financial Reporting Standards
 (2) International Accounting Standards

FY 2025 Consolidated Results¹

€ M



FY 2025 results show Revenues of €456M and EBITDA Adjusted of €103M

Slight growth in Revenues vs PY (+3.4%) mainly on an organic basis; EBITDA Adj. -2.8% vs PY

EBITDA Adjusted at €103.0M

EBITDA Adjusted margin at 22.6%

EBITDA reported at €90.8M

EBITDA reported margin at 19.9%

Net Profit reported at -€45.8M

Net Profit reported from cont. ops. at -€57.9M

Net Profit Adjusted from cont. ops. at €35.5M

FCF Adj. from cont. ops. at €70.4M (vs €43.7M in PY)

- (1) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted are shown net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"
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FY 2025 Consolidated Results – Income Statement¹

€ M

	FY'25	%	FY'24 ²	%	FY 2025 on 2024	%	WITH ACQUISITIONS		LFL 2024	
							Δ	Δ%	Δ	Δ%
REVENUES³	455.6	100.0%	440.7	100.0%	453.9	100.0%	14.9	3.4%	13.2	3.0%
Total Operating Costs³	(352.6)	(77.4%)	(334.7)	(76.0%)	(351.6)	(77.5%)	(17.9)	5.3%	(16.8)	5.0%
Services & other costs	(169.0)	(37.1%)	(167.1)	(37.9%)	(168.7)	(37.2%)	(2.0)	1.2%	(1.7)	1.0%
Personnel costs	(183.6)	(40.3%)	(167.7)	(38.0%)	(182.8)	(40.3%)	(15.9)	9.5%	(15.2)	9.0%
EBITDA ADJUSTED	103.0	22.6%	106.0	24.0%	102.3	22.5%	(2.9)	(2.8%)	(3.7)	(3.5%)
1 Share-based payments ⁴ & other non-recurring costs	(12.2)	(2.7%)	(11.5)	(2.6%)	(12.2)	(2.7%)	(0.7)	6.2%	(0.7)	6.2%
EBITDA	90.8	19.9%	94.4	21.4%	90.1	19.8%	(3.7)	(3.9%)	(4.4)	(4.6%)
2 Depreciation, amortization, provisions, and impairment	(158.7)	(34.8%)	(59.5)	(13.5%)	(158.5)	(34.9%)	(99.3)	NM	(99.0)	NM
OPERATING PROFIT	(68.0)	(14.9%)	35.0	7.9%	(68.4)	(15.1%)	(102.9)	NM	(103.4)	NM
Financial Income	28.4	6.2%	31.6	7.2%	28.4	6.3%	(3.2)	(10.1%)	(3.2)	(10.1%)
Financial Charges	(17.4)	(3.8%)	(23.2)	(5.3%)	(17.1)	(3.8%)	5.8	(24.8%)	6.1	(26.3%)
Net Financial Charges	10.9	2.4%	8.4	1.9%	11.3	2.5%	2.6	30.8%	2.9	34.9%
Profit of equity-accounted investments	0.1	0.0%	(0.1)	0.0%	0.1	0.0%	0.2	NM	0.2	NM
PROFIT BEFORE TAXES	(56.9)	(12.5%)	43.2	9.8%	(57.0)	(12.6%)	(100.1)	NM	(100.2)	NM
Income Taxes	(1.0)	(0.2%)	(1.4)	(0.3%)	(0.9)	(0.2%)	0.4	29.6%	0.5	37.6%
NET PROFIT OF CONTINUING OPERATIONS	(57.9)	(12.7%)	41.9	9.5%	(57.8)	(12.7%)	(99.7)	NM	(99.7)	NM
Net profit of discontinued operations	12.1	N/A	(1.1)	N/A	(1.4)	N/A	13.2	NM	(0.3)	(23.8%)
NET PROFIT	(45.8)	N/A	40.8	N/A	(59.2)	N/A	(86.5)	NM	(100.0)	NM

FY'25 figures highlight lower charges related to **LTI Incentive Plans** and lower provisions related to the conclusion of the **2021-2023 Stock Option Plan** in 2024. The decrease was more than offset by the increase in **Non-recurring costs**

FY'25 figure includes **€93.0M** attributable to impairment related to ABF (€71.1M), Ascertia (€11.7M), Forvalue (€6.2M), and CertEurope (€4.0M)

FY'25 **Financial Income** includes **€23.1M** related to the positive adjustment of non-controlling interest liabilities

FY'25 **Financial Charges** include **€1.6M** related to the negative adjustment of non-controlling interest liabilities

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- (3) FY'25 Revenues and Operating Costs net of non-recurring components and net of costs for share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs")
- (4) Includes costs related to share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for managers and strategic directors

FY 2025 Consolidated Results – P&L Adjustments¹

€ M

	EBITDA		OPERATING PROFIT/(LOSS)		NET PROFIT/(LOSS) FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS	
	FY'25	FY'24 ²	FY'25	FY'24 ²	FY'25	FY'24 ²
REPORTED INCOME STATEMENT RESULTS	90.8	94.4	(68.0)	35.0	(57.9)	41.9
Non-recurring revenues	(1.5)	0.0	(1.5)	0.0	(1.5)	0.0
Non-recurring service costs	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
LTI incentive plans	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.5
Non-recurring personnel costs	5.3	3.5	5.3	3.5	5.3	3.5
Other non-recurring operating costs	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4
Amortization of other intangible assets from consolidation			25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Non-recurring provisions			0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Non-recurring impairment			93.0	0.0	93.0	0.0
Non-recurring financial income					0.0	(0.2)
Contingent consideration					(2.1)	(0.3)
Adjustments of non-controlling interests					(21.4)	(17.5)
Non-recurring financial charges					0.6	0.2
Tax effect on adjustments					(15.8)	(9.7)
Non-recurring taxes					1.0	(7.2)
ADJUSTED INCOME STATEMENT RESULTS	103.0	106.0	63.1	72.4	35.5	44.6
<i>CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR</i>		<i>-2.8%</i>		<i>-12.8%</i>		<i>-20.5%</i>

ABF (€71.1M)
Ascertia (€11.7M)
Forvalue (€6.2M)
CertEurope (€4.0M)

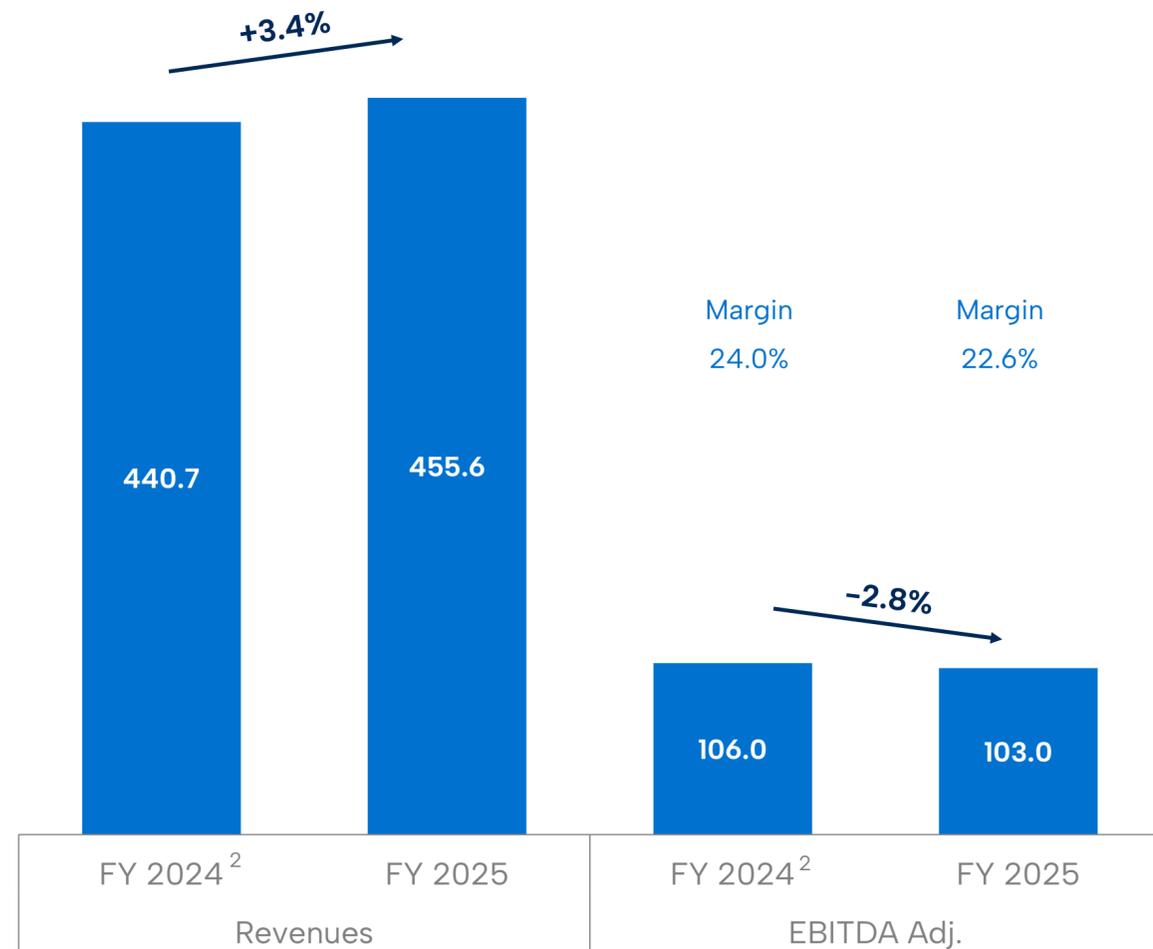
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FY 2025 Financial Results

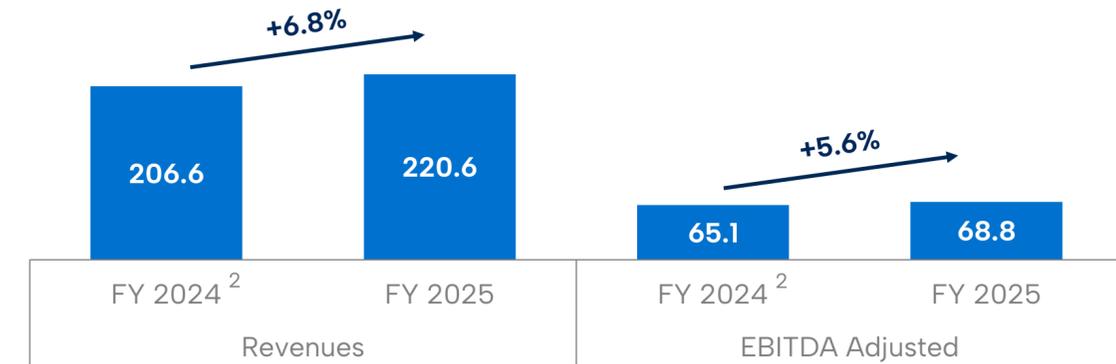
FY 2025 – BU Overview¹

€ M

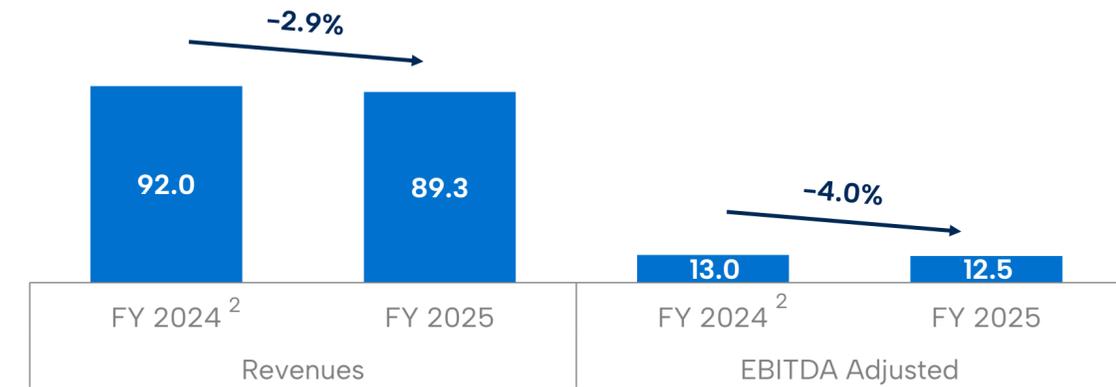
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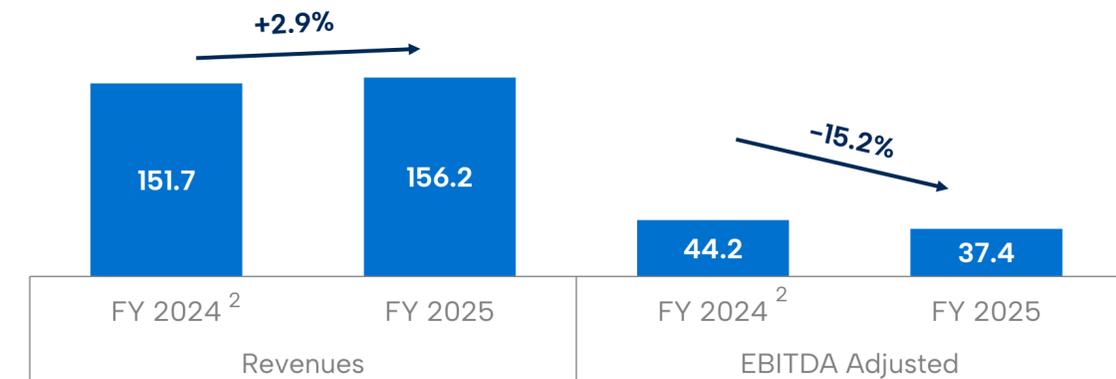
DIGITAL TRUST



CYBERSECURITY



BUSINESS INNOVATION

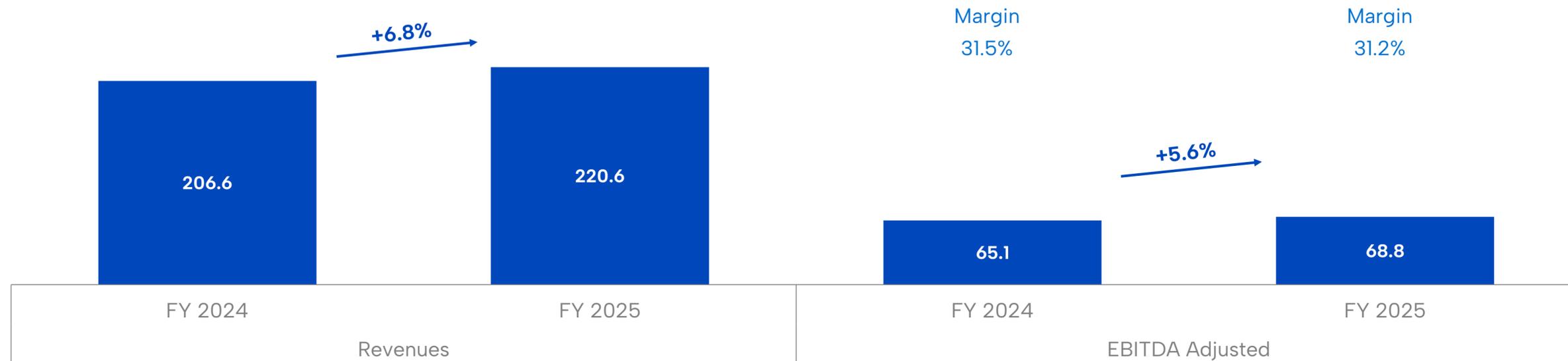


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FY 2025 – Digital Trust¹

€ M

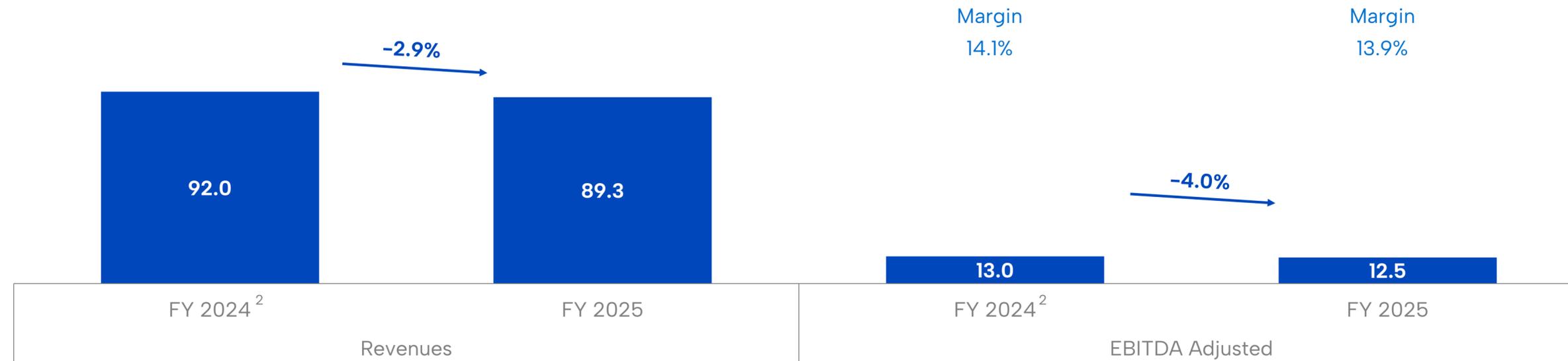


- **Revenues** amounted to **€220.6M**, up 6.8% vs PY on an organic basis. Growth was driven by **LegalMail** solutions (+3%) – especially in the Public Administration and Large Cap segments – as well as **LegalDoc** (+11%) and **LegalCert** (+6%) solutions, the latter benefitting from the increase in sales of e-signature services and GoSign; these trends were further supported by a significant growth in **online sales** (+16% over the year and +24% in 4Q'25)
- In the Enterprise segment, **Trusted Onboarding Platform** solutions grew by 6% due to recurring revenues from subscriptions and renewals from loyal clients, with increased platform usage year-over-year following targeted testing periods. Furthermore, FY'25 saw an increase in consumption for services related to **Business Information** (+10%) and **Telematic Transactions** (+8%)
- In line with expectations, the division recorded a significant decrease in **CapEx** to **€13.8M** (vs €21.1M in FY 2024)
- **EBITDA Adj.** at **€68.8M**, up 5.6% vs PY on an organic basis. The positive contribution of Revenue growth on performance was – however – offset by a significant increase in personnel costs (+10.8%), determining a slight decrease in marginality to 31.2% (vs 31.5% in PY)

(1) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"

FY 2025 – Cybersecurity¹

€ M



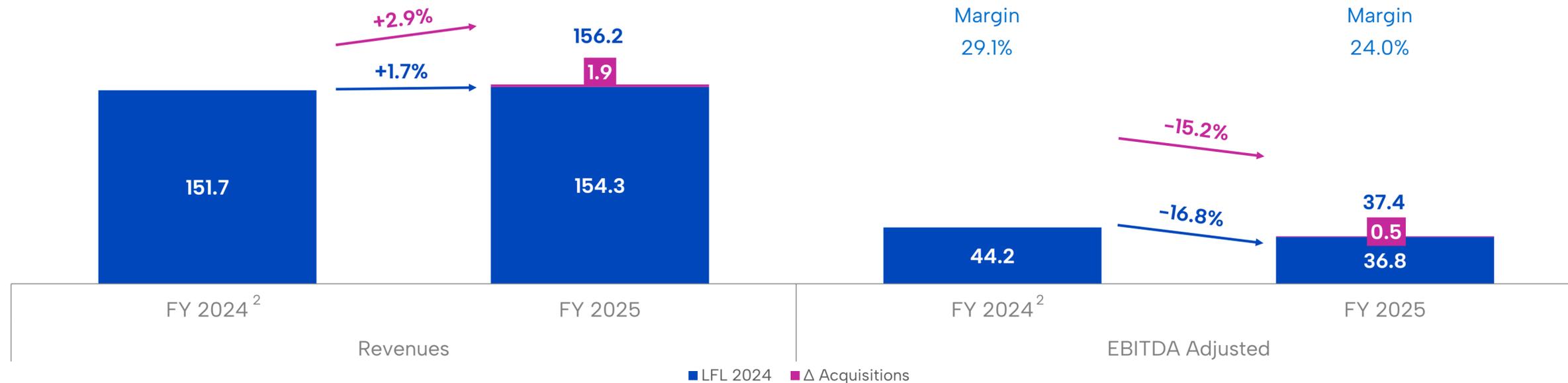
- **Revenues** amounted to **€89.3M**, down 2.9% vs PY. The contraction in revenues is mainly attributable to the **Services** component, in both Technology Solutions and Security Solutions (-6.7% collectively). The business lines **Advisory** (-22.9%) and **Implementation Services** (-29.9%) were impacted by lower performance in **Security Solutions**, amplified by the slowdown in indirect sales due to consolidation activities within the Telco sector
- The decline of Services in **Technology Solutions** (-4.8%) is linked to the gradual reduction of some System Integration activities – characterized by lower strategic value and contribution – as well as to the delay, in 4Q'25, of an important project with a leading banking institution. Growth in **Proprietary Products** (+28.2%) was instead driven by a higher number of installations and multi-year contracts, particularly in the Insurance sector, as well as by sales of LegalMail, Security Premium, Mail Defender, and Legionis products (collectively +7%)
- The resale and integration of third-party products component within **Managed Security Services** decreased by 12.6%, while resale in the **Digital Product** area experienced significant growth (+152%) due to the signing of an exclusivity agreement within the Italian region with a German company specialized in the development of software solutions for banking
- **EBITDA Adj.** at **€12.5M**, down 4.0% vs PY mainly due to lower Revenues and a higher use of third-party services, only partially offset by a lower impact of labor costs on revenues and the decrease in **SMG&A costs** (-6.9%)

(1) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"

(2) FY'24 comparative figures have been restated due to: (i) the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys S.r.l. (fully consolidated from April 1, 2024); (ii) the completion, in 3Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of the Defence Group (fully consolidated from August 1, 2024 to December 30, 2025); (iii) change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities; (iv) the reclassification of Defence Group's contribution under "Discontinued operations"

FY 2025 – Business Innovation¹

€ M



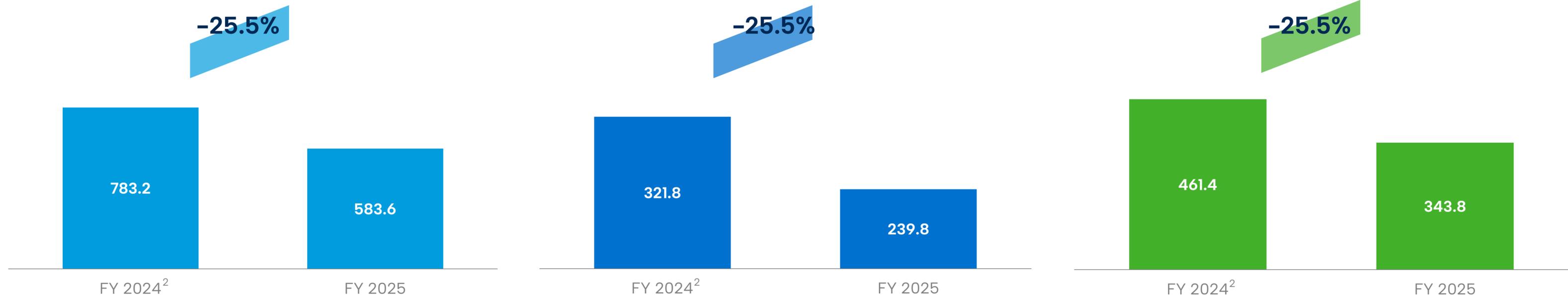
- **Revenues** amounted to **€156.2M**, up 2.9% vs PY. Organic growth (+1.7%) was driven by the combined effect of: (i) **Digital Marketing Services** (+16.1%); (ii) **Services** offered by Forvalue (+29.6%); (iii) **Subsidized Finance Services** in the Spanish market provided by Evalúe Innovación (+5.5%). The **ESG, Export**, and **Digital & Innovation** business lines collectively grew by 1.3%
- In **France, Finance & Grants ("F&G")** revenues were down 8.7% (mainly related to ABF) due to a contraction in success rates vs 2024. The **Italian F&G segment** performed mostly in line with PY (-0.5%): the decreases in **R&D Credit** (-17.4%), **Regional and National Tenders** (-17.1%), and **EU Funding** (-2.4%) were partially offset by growth in **Industry 4.0 and 5.0** investments (+7.6%), **Patent Box** (+16.8%), and advisory for **Strategic Project Financing** (+133%)
- 4Q'25 saw the early cancellation of the **Industry 5.0** incentive plan in Italy with Directorial Decree from the MIMIT in November, declaring the reduction of allocated funds to €2.5B (from €6.3B), announcing the exhaustion of available resources, and establishing a "waiting list" for reservations starting November 7. The number of applications led to an increase in funds to €2.75B. On November 27, 2025 funds reserved amounted to ~€4.8B, with ~€2B of investments not covered by available resources. Revenues from Industry 5.0 landed below expectations despite a consistent growth trend in 4Q'25 (+198% vs 3Q'25 and +383% vs 2Q'25)
- In the **French** market, performance continued to be negatively impacted by the political turmoil persisting since 2024 and which, in 2025, caused the late approval of the Country's Budget, finalized only in January 2026. This continued instability, with Public Debt over 112% of French GDP, led to further delays in the awarding and launching of public tenders, uncertainty over budgets for ongoing projects (in particular **France 2030**), and lower success rates, all factors affecting SMEs' willingness to face new investments
- **EBITDA Adj.** amounted to **€37.4M**, down 15.2% vs PY (-16.8% on an organic basis) mainly due to increases in labor costs (+9.9%) which have not been compensated by an increase in Revenues

(1) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"

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FY 2025 Results – Balance Sheet¹

€ M



NET INVESTED CAPITAL

Net Invested Capital down by **€199.6M** vs FY 2024 mainly due to:

- **Non-recurring write-downs** equal to **€93.0M** related to ABF, Forvalue, CertEurope, and Ascertia
- **Defence Group deconsolidation** equal to **€82.7M** as of 31 December 2024
- Amortization of **Other intangible assets from consolidation** equal to **€25.1M**
- Change in perimeter due to the **Linkverse acquisition**, which generated a Net Invested Capital increase of **€7.9M**

NET FINANCIAL POSITION

Net Financial Debt down **€82.2M** vs FY 2024, mainly reflecting:

- **Adj. FCF of continuing operations** +€70.4M
- **Non-recurring FCF components** -€10.7M
- **Deconsolidation of the Defence Group** +€89.1M
- **Dividends** -€18.9M
- **Net financial charges** -€12.1M
- **Acquisitions** -€60.6M (of which €43.8M related to the minority stake in Tinexta Innovation Hub)
- **Put Adjustments** +€21.4M
- **FCF from discontinued operations** +€6.9M
- **Leasing contracts** -€6.4M

TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

Change in **Shareholders' Equity** vs FY 2024 mainly driven by:

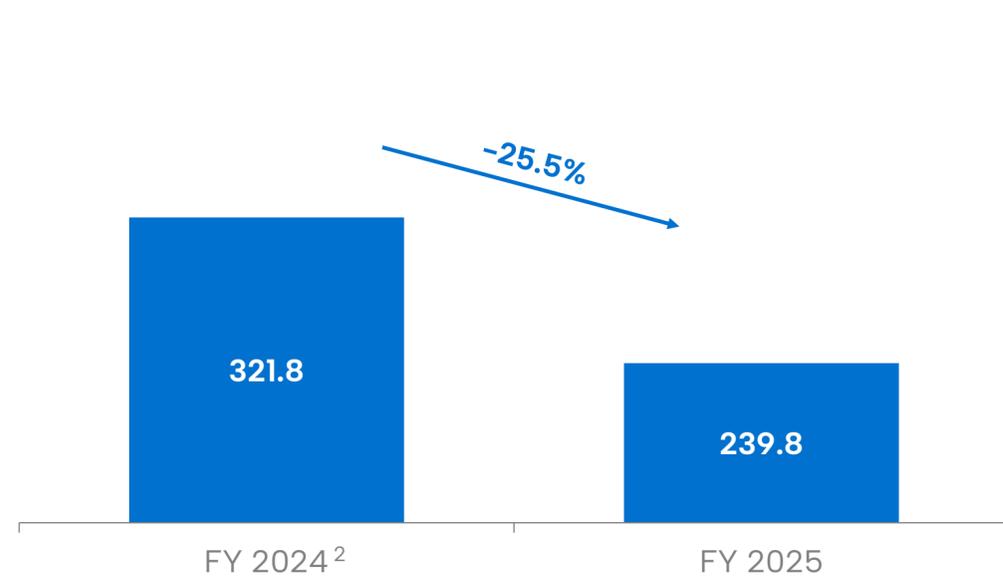
- **Total comprehensive income for the period** -€46.9M (including -€45.8M related to **Losses for the period** and -€1.1M in charges related to **Other comprehensive income components**)
- Decrease of **€48.3M** for the **exercise of the Put Option by Intesa Sanpaolo S.p.A.** on its 9.52% stake in Tinexta Innovation Hub (acquisition of **Minority Interest** of **€14.1M** and charges in the Group's Shareholders' Equity of **€34.2M**)
- **Dividends** -€18.9M
- Decrease of **€3.3M** following the **acquisition of minorities of Lextel AI** through the **subscription of Put & Call Options** on the 28% of the company's share capital
- Increase of **€1.9M** related to **Share-based payments reserve**

(1) Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"

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FY 2025 Results – NFP & FCF¹

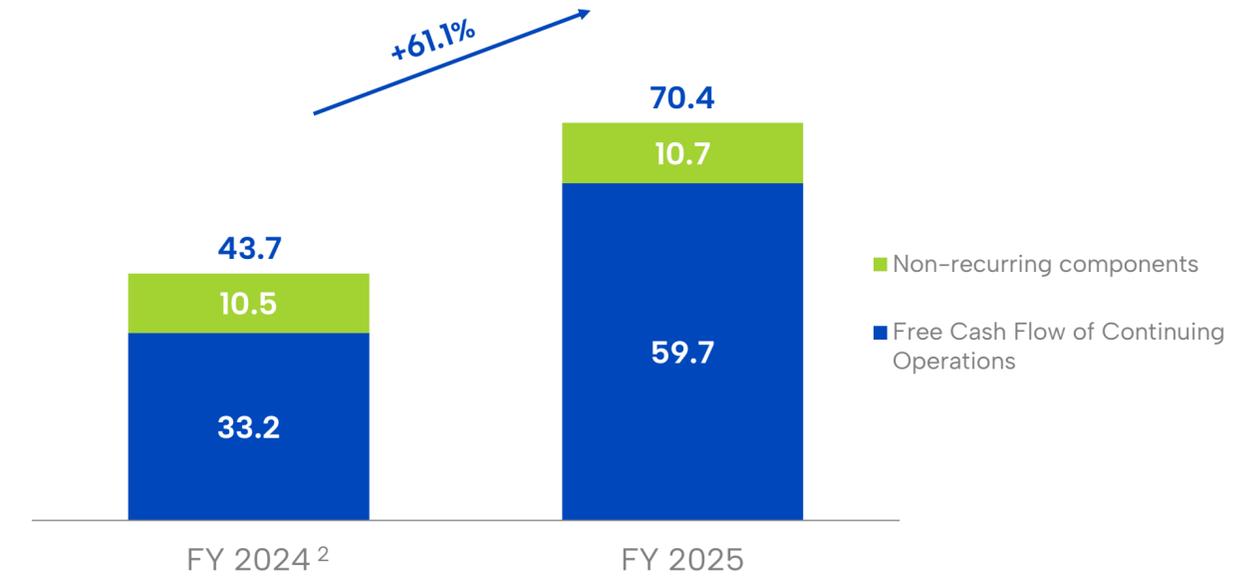
€ M



NET FINANCIAL POSITION

FCF Adj. from cont. ops. +€70.4M
Deconsolidation of the Defence Group +€89.1M
Put Adjustments +€21.4M
FCF from discontinued operations +€6.9M

Non-recurring FCF components -€10.7M
Dividends -€18.9M
Net financial charges -€12.1M
Acquisitions -€60.6M
Leasing contracts -€6.4M



ADJUSTED FCF FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS

The increase in **Free Cash Flow** vs FY 2024 is mainly attributable to:

- **€11.1M** decrease in **CapEx**
- **€16.7M** decrease in **Cash Taxes**
- **€1.9M** increase in **NWC & Provisions**
- **€2.9M** decrease in **EBITDA Adj.**

MAIN CHANGES

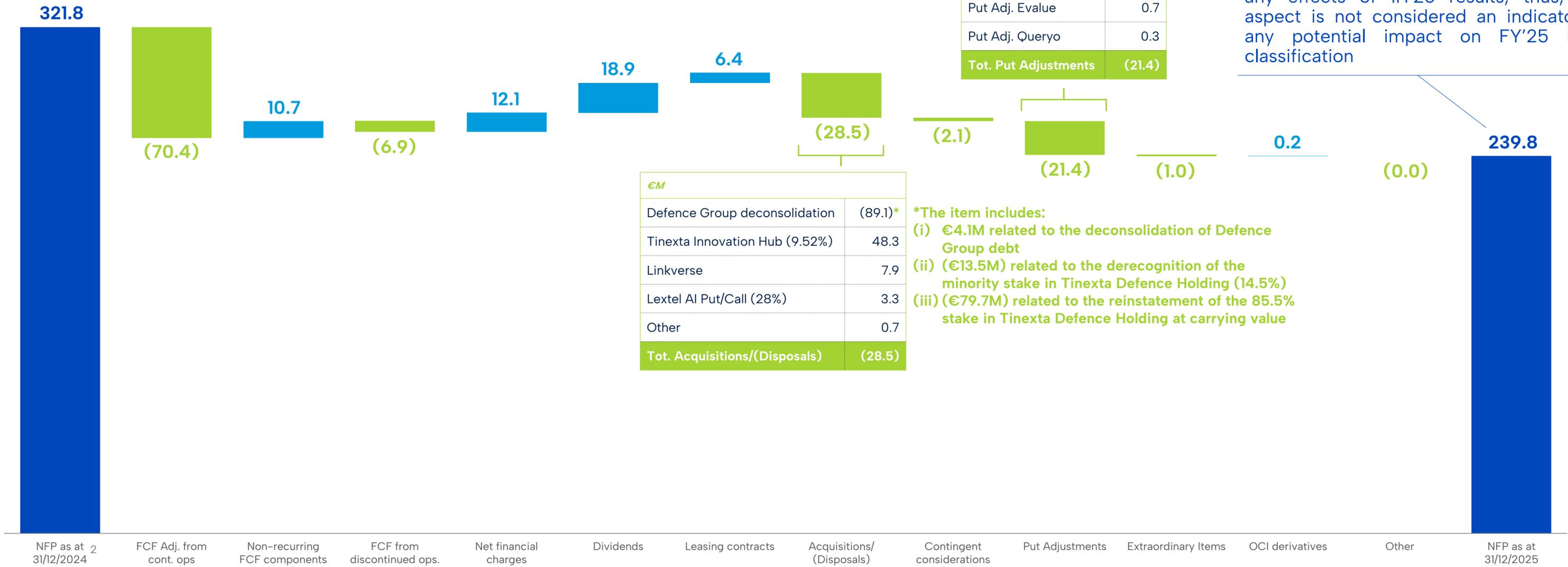
(1) Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"

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FY 2025 Financial Results

FY 2025 Results – NFP Bridge¹

€ M



FY'25 Net Debt does not include the potential impact from the exercise of the Call Option on Bregal Milestone's stake in Tinexta Infocert (16.09%). The closing of the transaction would determine a proforma leverage ratio of 3.66x at FY'25, above the 3.5x covenant. Covenants will be measured on June 30, 2026 reflecting any effects of 1H'26 results; thus, this aspect is not considered an indicator of any potential impact on FY'25 Debt classification

***The item includes:**
 (i) €4.1M related to the deconsolidation of Defence Group debt
 (ii) (€13.5M) related to the derecognition of the minority stake in Tinexta Defence Holding (14.5%)
 (iii) (€79.7M) related to the reinstatement of the 85.5% stake in Tinexta Defence Holding at carrying value

NM **NFP/EBITDA³** **2.33x**

(1) Figures may not add up exactly due to roundings. Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024) and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"
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 (3) Calculated as NFP/EBITDA Adj.

03

BU Outlook

J. Mastragostino | Chief Investor Relations Officer

Digital Trust – BU Snapshot¹

	Revenues	EBITDA Adj.	Margin
FY'25 ²	€ 221M	€69M	31%
vs PY	+7%	+6%	Margin still at historical high

CERTIFIED E-MAIL

E-SIGNATURE

DIGITAL IDENTITY

DOCUMENT ARCHIVING

TRUSTED ONBOARDING PLATFORM

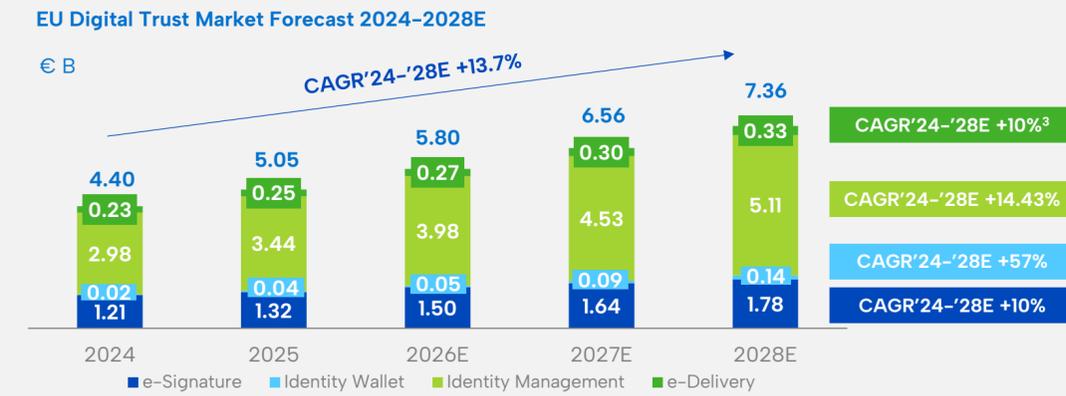
ELECTRONIC INVOICING

MAIN STRATEGIC DRIVERS

- EUDI Wallet:** eIDAS 2.0 initiative to foster the creation of a pan-European digital identity system with interoperability across State; each Member State shall provide an e-Wallet platform to citizens by the December 2026
- E-Invoicing:** Strong opportunities in markets outside of Italy (c. €1B of potential addressable market value expected by 2028) driven by increasing regulatory requirements for mandatory adoption in the EU (ex. UK)
- AI & Cybersecurity:** AI adoption as a «double-edged sword» increasing the need for higher security in Digital Transaction Management, with companies gravitating towards trust solutions with cybersecurity features
- Market consolidation:** Fragmented competitive environment and ever-developing complex regulation with a focus on interoperability favoring aggregation trends in the market through M&A

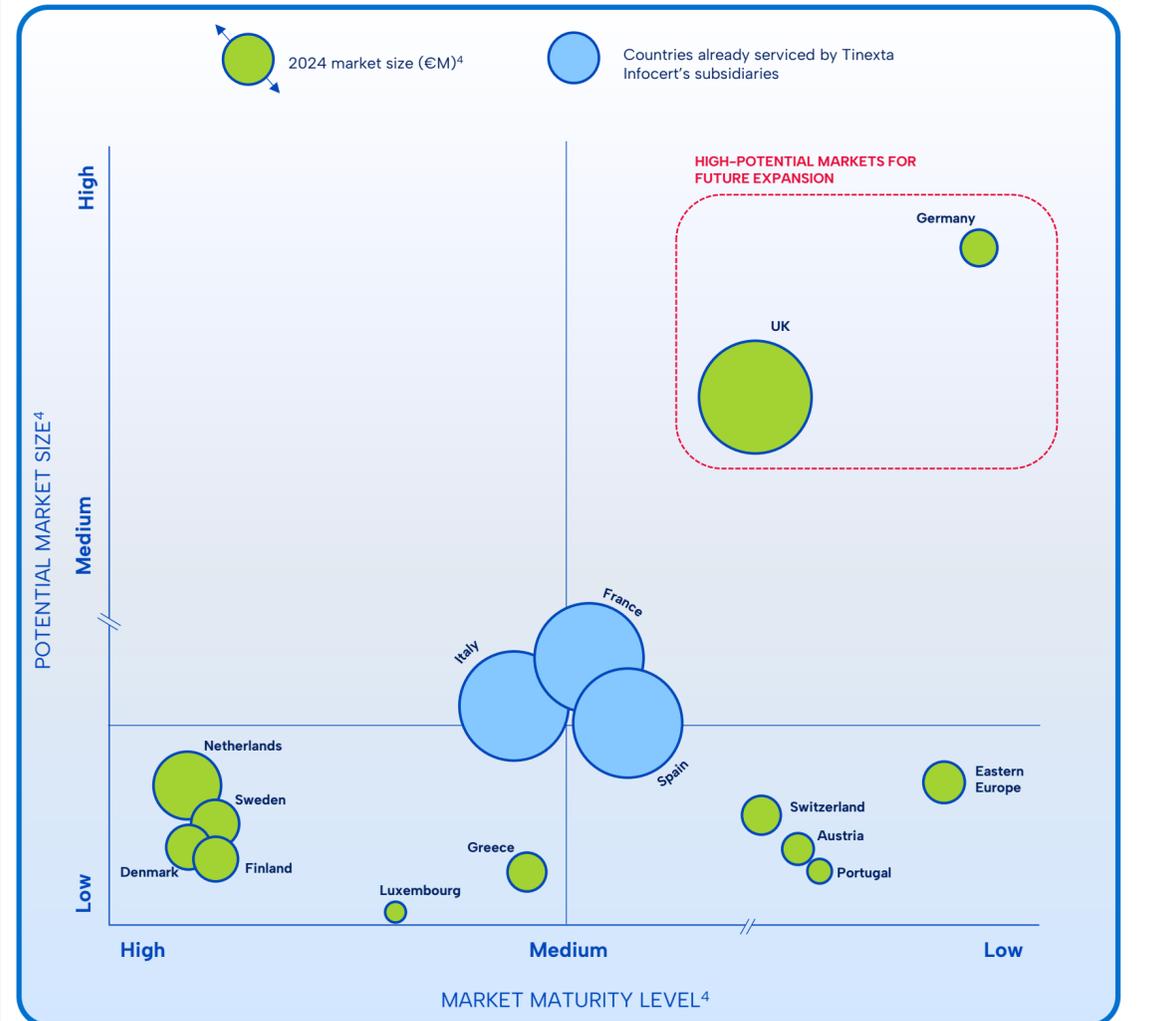
Tinexta boasts one of the largest **Qualified Trust Service Providers** in Europe (**Tinexta Infocert**), with Group companies across all the main growing markets in Europe for Digital Transaction Management (“DTM”)

- Italy:** Higher digital maturity vs other EU markets and headquarters the two main players in Europe: **Tinexta Infocert** and **Namirial**
- France:** Sizeable and growing market, supported by **increasing adoption** and **regulatory tailwinds** boosting demand (e.g., mandatory e-invoicing)
- Spain:** Lower maturity market with **significant adoption and growth potential** (>10%)
- UK:** Market with low maturity and **not yet interested in following the digital harmonization trends** set out by eIDAS 2.0
- Germany:** Low penetration of **Digital Trust technology** both within PA and private individuals despite high SAM



EU REGULATORY FRAMEWORK, DEVELOPING TECHNOLOGY & MACRO CONEXT SUPPORTING MARKET EXPANSION

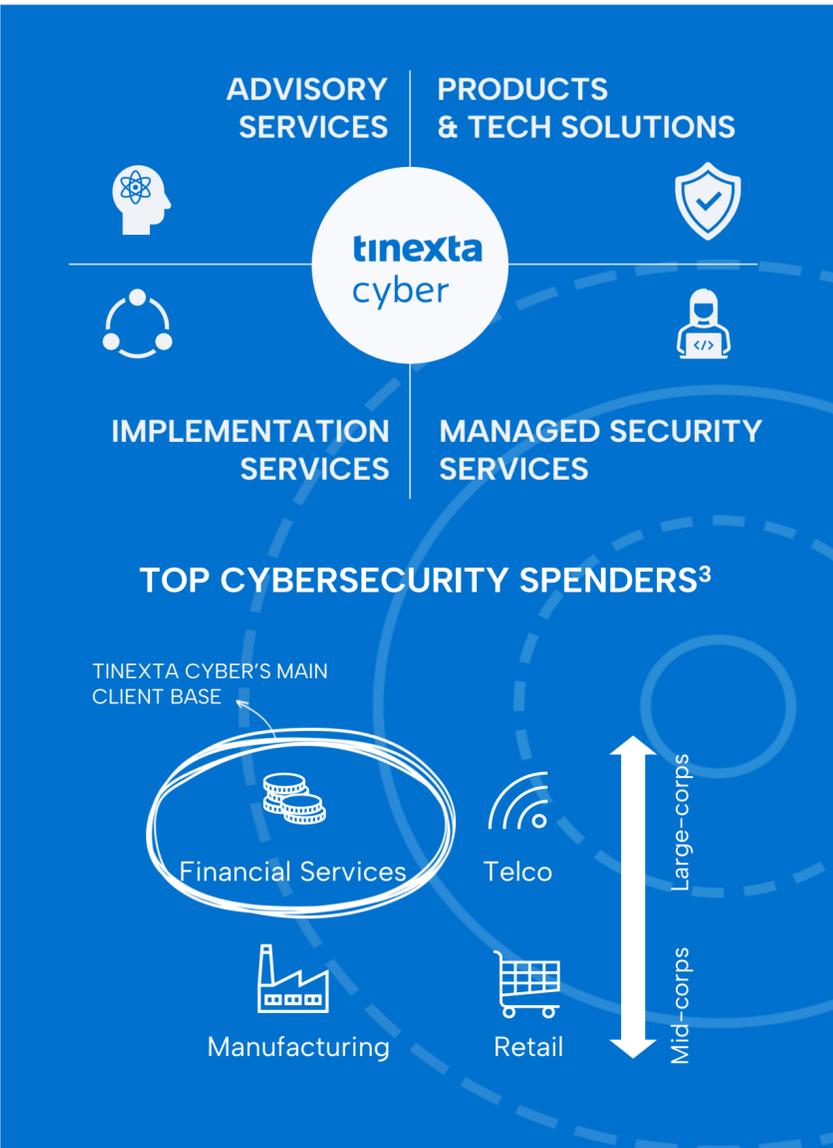
- TECHNICAL AND REGULATORY STANDARDIZATION
- HIGH LEVEL OF LOCAL CUSTOMIZATION
- STRENGTHENING OF OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS
- EVOLVING REGULATION UNLOCKING NEW MARKETS



(1) Source: Tinexta's internal research and documents; market reports
 (2) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024), and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale"
 (3) E-Signature CAGR'28-'28E has been used as proxy
 (4) Potential market size estimate based on average weight of each country on EU GDP; Market maturity is the use of e-ID to access online services for private use. 2024 market size includes DTM and Digital Identity (sources: Eurostat, Technavio, AgID, expert interviews and market research)

Cybersecurity – BU Snapshot¹

	Revenues	EBITDA Adj.	Margin
FY'25 ²	€89M	€13M	14%
vs PY	-3%	-4%	Stable margin



CYBER (SECURITY SOLUTIONS)

- Services** Proactive cyber defense systems, crisis management, control and risk assessment, network/software/infrastructure vulnerability, Cloud & Resiliency System Integration to protect critical infrastructure
- Products** Proprietary cyber solutions: Cyber Security Defence Center (CSDC), monitoring probes for data traffic, malware analysis systems, etc.
- Third party software** Resale of third-party software licenses (e.g., SentinelOne, Cato, Rubrik, etc.)

Serviceable Addressable Market ("SAM") for Cyber in Italy

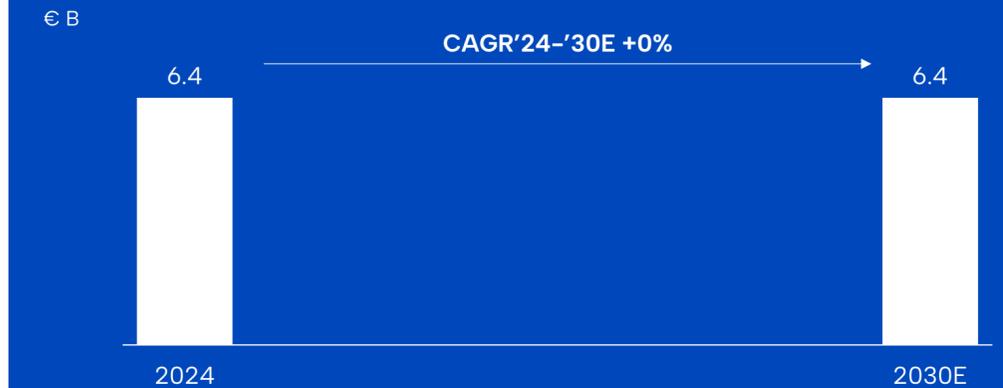


- GROWING INVESTMENTS FROM ENTERPRISES DUE TO STRICTER REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS (NIS2) AND HIGHER AWARENESS**
- FRAGMENTED COMPETITIVE ENVIRONMENT IN TERMS OF SIZE AND PRODUCT/SERVICE OFFERING**
- +21% GLOBAL AVERAGE WEEKLY ATTACKS IN Q2 2025 VS PY, WITH THE EU BEING THE FASTEST-GROWING REGION (+22%)**

DIGITAL (TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS)

- Services** Software maintenance and update, System Integration and monitoring, IT advisory, data protection processes, modernization of legacy systems
- Products** Proprietary solutions for Anti-Money Laundering ("AML"), payments, asset management, etc.
- Third party services** Development services for software & system integration related to single applications and/or specific projects

Serviceable Addressable Market ("SAM") for System Integration in Italy



- DIGITAL MARKET VALUE (EXCL. FAST-GROWING SEGMENTS LIKE AI) REMAINS CONSTANT, SHOWING STABILITY OVER TIME**
- FRAGMENTED COMPETITIVE ENVIRONMENT, WITH LARGE GLOBAL PLAYERS PREVAILING IN PRODUCT & ADVISORY**
- POSSIBLE SYNERGIES AND SUPPORT TO DIGITAL TRUST (C. 70% OF DT CLIENTS ARE CHIEF INFORMATION SECURITY OFFICERS)**

(1) Source: Tinexta's internal research and documents; market reports
 (2) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024), and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale". 2024 comparative figures have been restated due to: (i) the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys S.r.l. (fully consolidated from April 1, 2024); (ii) the completion, in 3Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of the Defence Group (fully consolidated from August 1, 2024 to December 30, 2025); (iii) change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities; (iv) the reclassification of Defence Group's contribution under "Discontinued operations"
 (3) Excluding Government entities

Business Innovation – BU Snapshot¹

	Revenues	EBITDA Adj.	Margin
FY'25 ²	€156M	€37M	24%
vs PY	+3%	-15%	Lower on mix

SUBSIDIZED FINANCE

TRAINING

EUROPEAN FUNDING

DIGITAL & INNOVATION

SUSTAINABILITY & ENERGY

DIGITAL MARKETING

CORPORATE FINANCE

INTERNATIONALIZATION SERVICES

Tinexta Innovation Hub ("TIH") is the leading player for Subsidized Finance Advisory services in Italy in terms of 2024 Revenues

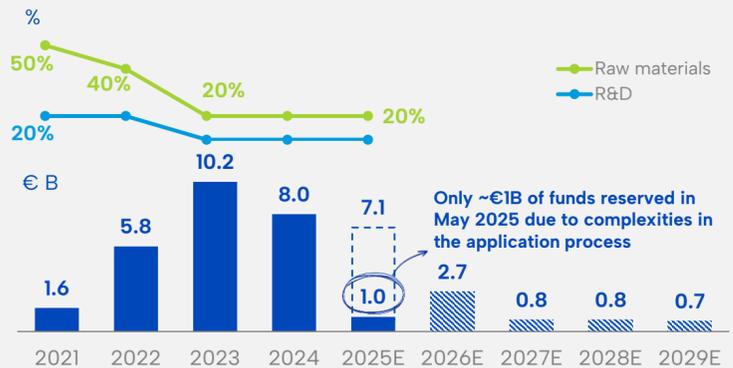
Player	Market Share (%)
tinexta innovation hub	~45%
Player 2	~25%
Player 3	~15%
Player 4	~10%
Player 5	~5%

Subsidized Finance Programs in TIH's Reference Markets



- Progressive reduction of available funds and approaching deadlines of large EU programs
- Decrease in deductible rates (40-50% in 2022 vs 10-20% in 2025) lowering the attractiveness of the service
- Procedural and technical complexities related to accessing new funds (i.e., Industry 5.0)

ITALY – Estimate of allocated funds to Industry 4.0 and 5.0 to 2029 with deductible rates trend (2021-2025)



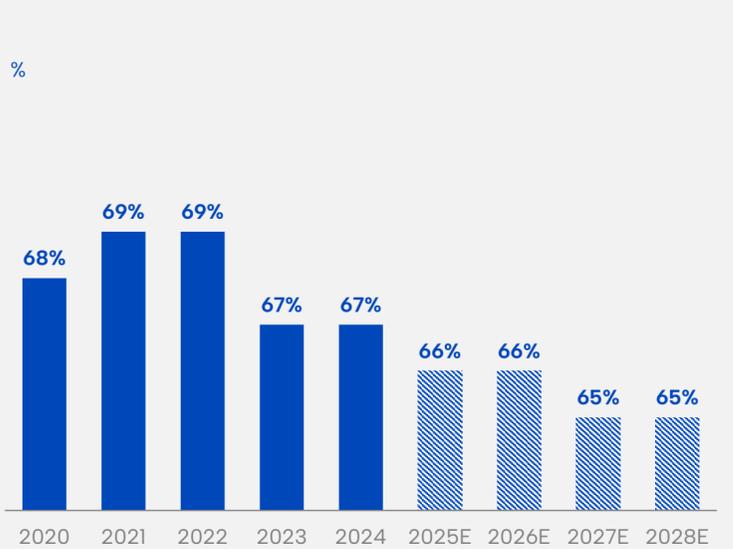
INDUSTRY 4.0 → Tax credit to promote digital transformation through: investments in capital assets, R&D activities, design and innovation, training "4.0"

INDUSTRY 5.0 → Tax credit on investments in capital assets for digital and energy transformation aimed at generating measurable consumption savings



- Gradual normalization of tax incentives in EU countries
- Reduction of the number of programs expected within the next few years

EU – Current net value of investment tax credit in OECD countries (weighted average on GDP)



- Persistent political instability and budget tensions
- Research Tax Credit: smaller application perimeter
- Innovation Tax Credit: decrease in allocated funds and deductible rates (from 30% to 20%)

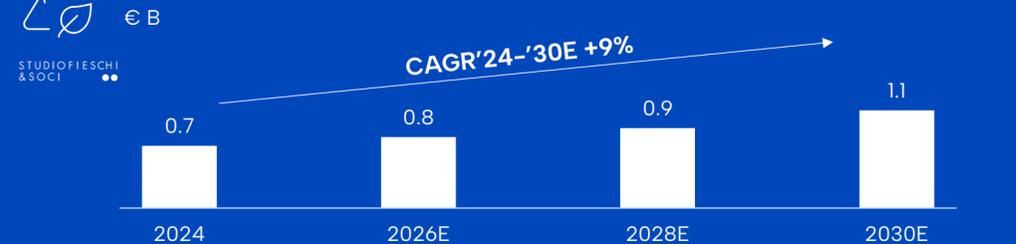


- Gradual reduction of NRRP funds from 2025 to 2027

The Advisory Business Line

- EXPANSION OF OFFERING
- DIVERSIFIED REVENUE STREAMS
- CROSS-SELLING WITHIN GROUP BUs
- COMPLEMENTARY PRODUCT PORTFOLIO
- GROWING MARKET SEGMENT
- LEVERAGING ON TWIN TRANSITION

ESG – Serviceable Addressable Market ("SAM") in Italy 2024-2030E



Export, TES, Digital Marketing – SAM in Italy 2024-2030E



Other Advisory services² – SAM in Italy 2024-2030E



(1) Source: Tinexta's internal research and documents; market reports
 (2) FY'25 Revenues and EBITDA Adjusted net of non-recurring components and net of costs of share-based payment plans and long-term incentives for Group's managers and strategic directors (both in "Personnel costs"). Please note that FY'25 figures include contribution from Lenovys S.r.l. and Camerfirma Colombia (from April 1, 2024), Warrant Funding Project S.r.l. (from June 30, 2024), and Linkverse S.r.l. (from June 30, 2025); Lenovys' contribution is recorded as change in perimeter for the first 3 months of 2025. Results do not include the contribution of the Defence Group, classified in the Income Statement and in the Balance Sheet under "Discontinued Operations" and "Assets held for sale". 2024 comparative figures have been restated due to: (i) the completion, in 1Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of Lenovys S.r.l. (fully consolidated from April 1, 2024); (ii) the completion, in 3Q'25, of the activities to identify the fair value of assets and liabilities of the Defence Group (fully consolidated from August 1, 2024 to December 30, 2025); (iii) change in Accounting Policy related to the adjustments of non-controlling interest liabilities recorded on the share of Put Options granted to minorities; (iv) the reclassification of Defence Group's contribution under "Discontinued operations"
 (3) Includes: Strategy, Privacy compliance, Supply chain management, Digitalization, Other

04

2026 Guidance & 2026-2028 Business Plan

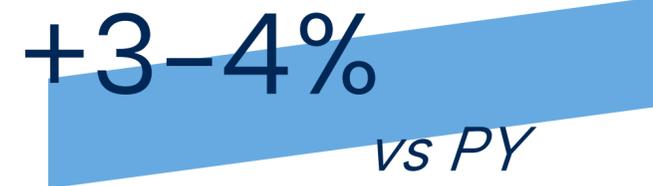
O. Pozzi | Group Chief Financial Officer



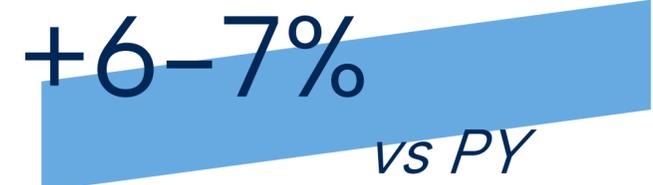
FY 2026 – Group & BU Targets¹

GROUP

REVENUES



EBITDA ADJUSTED



NFP/EBITDA ADJUSTED



DIGITAL TRUST

REVENUES

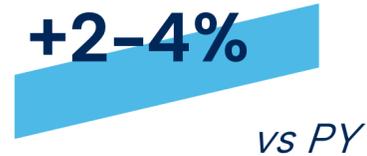


EBITDA ADJ.



CYBERSECURITY

REVENUES



EBITDA ADJ.



BUSINESS INNOVATION

REVENUES



EBITDA ADJ.



Targets do not include any contribution from M&A activities

(1) Please note that the above forecasts are based on several assumptions, projections, and provisional data relating to future events and are subject to a number of uncertainties and other factors outside of Tinexta's control; there are several variables which may generate results and performance that are notably different with respect to the implicit or explicit contents of such provisional information and, therefore, said information is not a reliable guarantee of future performance

2026-2028 Business Plan – Group Targets¹

REVENUES

+3-5%
CAGR '25-'28

EBITDA ADJUSTED

+7-9%
CAGR '25-'28

NPF/EBITDA ADJUSTED

1.9-2.1x
by the end of the Plan

KEY ASSUMPTIONS



Strengthen leadership positioning in reference markets, promoting a wide product and service offering



Invest in innovation and in the development of new products and services to improve and maintain market share



Implement targeted initiatives aimed at recovering operating efficiency in specific business segments



The expected decrease in leverage ratio (NPF/EBITDA Adj.) by 2028 shows expectations of solid cash generation

Targets do not include any contribution from M&A activities

(1) Please note that the above forecasts are based on several assumptions, projections, and provisional data relating to future events and are subject to a number of uncertainties and other factors outside of Tinexta's control; there are several variables which may generate results and performance that are notably different with respect to the implicit or explicit contents of such provisional information and, therefore, said information is not a reliable guarantee of future performance

2026-2028 Business Plan – BU Targets¹

Revenues

EBITDA Adj.

DIGITAL TRUST



Further the innovation strategy within the product portfolio and strong business model leveraging on solid technological platforms

Focus on international expansion and commercial presence – mainly in the EU – through subsidiaries in Spain, France, and UK

CYBER SECURITY²



Implement a plan to recover operating efficiency throughout all areas of the business to benefit marginality

Leverage on specific vertical knowledge in the Digital and Cyber reference markets to boost revenues

BUSINESS INNOVATION



Leverage on a positive regulatory context for the Finance & Grants segment, both in Italy and in other reference markets

Focus on efficiency through containment of costs and effective use of resources to recover marginality

Targets do not include any contribution from M&A activities

(1) Please note that the above forecasts are based on several assumptions, projections, and provisional data relating to future events and are subject to a number of uncertainties and other factors outside of Tinexta's control; there are several variables which may generate results and performance that are notably different with respect to the implicit or explicit contents of such provisional information and, therefore, said information is not a reliable guarantee of future performance

(2) Does not include Defence Group's contribution

Q&A

tinexta

Thanks.

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Presentation

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